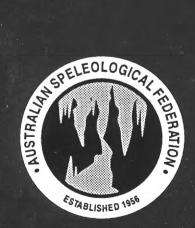
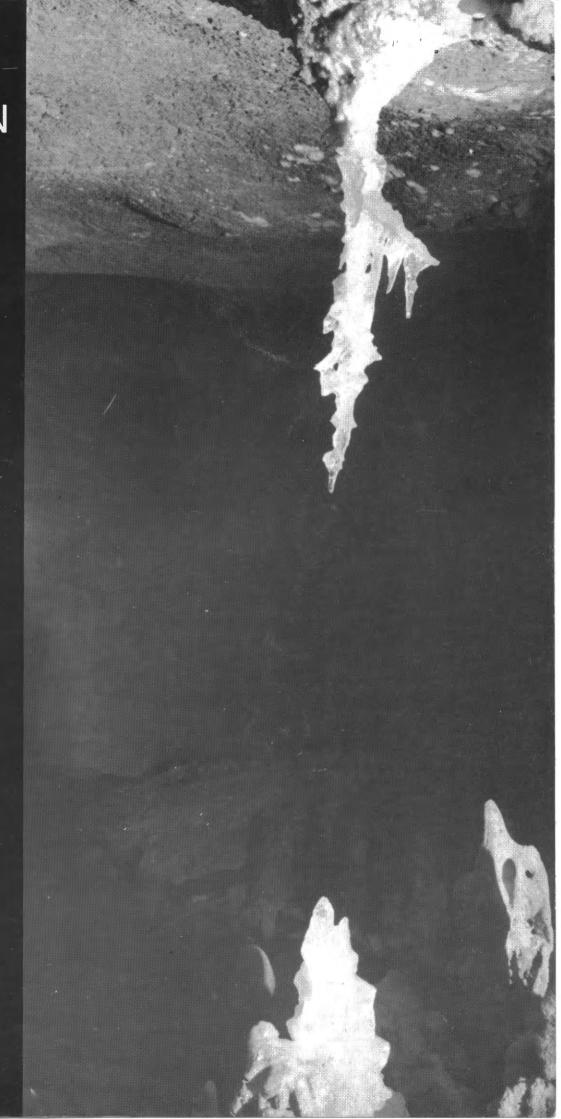
AUSTRALIAN CAVER NO. 135 1993

MEMBERS
MANUAL
AND
ANNUAL
REPORT











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Front cover: Thampana Cave. Nullarbor. Photographer: Ken Boland.	

EDITOR'S NOTE

Back cover: Leigh Douglas on the Shoelace Pitch,

Warhol Cave JF 392. Photographer: Nick Hume.

This issue is meant to be a reference manual for ASF members, enabling them to know how the ASF works, what its commissions do, how they can contact those sections and individual cavers. For futher information on the ASF contact:

P.O. Box 388 Broadway. 2007 N.S.W. (03) 890-8319

Benefits of Joining the Australian Speleological Federation

Keeps cavers in contact with each other throughout Australia and overseas.

Maintains a comprehensive Karst Index data base from which information is available to members.

Makes cave maps available to members.

Access to a library with the largest collection of books on caving and related topics in Australia.

Produces the quarterly national newsletter Australian Caver.

Runs and supports national and international caving trips.

Lobbies on behalf of its members, in particular on access and environmental issues.

Organises biennial conferences.

Sponsors speleological projects.

Acts as a consultant in cave and karst management.

TO JOIN THE ASF and any of its member clubs contact:

Membership Secretary Keir Vaughan-Taylor P.O. Box 388 Broadway. 2007 N.S.W.

This issue was put together on a full moon with the next door neighbour's dog howling at it.

My thanks to, Tania Wilson for the graphics, Steve Brooks and Rauleigh Webb for the membership listing sections. To the Convenors of Commissions for getting reports to me so promptly.

To the clubs who are the ASF for their responses to my requests for information.

Helko Maurer for proof reading and the e-mail contract.

Andrew McHugh for advice on printing.

Editor: Clare Buswell
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c/- Sports Assoc., MACQUARIE UNIVERSITY, 2109
Contact: Lucinda Coates (02) 888-5686 hm
Printed on 100% recycled paper.

STRUCTURE OF THE ASF

The Australian Speleological Federation was formed in 1956 at an inaugural conference hosted by the Cave Exploration Group of South Australia (CEGSA). The founding member clubs, about twelve in number, saw mutual advantage in having a collective organisation to promote areas of common interest and provide a national voice for Australian Speleology.

Aims

The aims of the Federation as embodied in its constitution are:

To safeguard the karst heritage of Australia.

To foster speleology in all its aspects.

To bring together persons interested in caves and karst and the attainment of the Federation's aims.

To represent, at all levels, persons interested in caves and karst in Australia.

Membership

There are three types of membership:

- 1. Corporate Members are clubs and Societies whose primary activity is caving and speleology. Corporate members are also required to subscribe to the Federations aims and constitution. There are currently twenty-seven corporate member clubs and societies from all Australian states and territories.
- 2. Associates. This level of membership provides for organisations who have an interest or involvement in caves and karst but where it is not their primary activity. Prospective Corporate member clubs may join initially as Associates.
- 3. Individual members are defined as the members of corporate member societies. Other interested persons may apply for individual membership. This latter provision was created particularly to accommodate persons with a strong interest or involvement in Australian caves and karst but who for professional or other reasons, were not members of a corporate member society.

Organisation

As a federation of autonomous clubs and societies, the ASF is fundamentally different from national bodies such as the National Speleological Society (NSS) in the USA, or the New Zealand Speleological Society (NZSS). The functional

organisation of the ASF is depicted in Figure 1. Government of the Federation's activities is by the Council made up of councillors from the corporate member clubs and societies. The number of councillors from each organisation is determined by the number of full members who pay an annual capitation fee to the ASF. The Council meets annually.

Operation of the Federation is by a nine member executive who have the power to act on behalf of the council to carry out the business of the Federation in line with its stated aims. Most of the ongoing work of the Federation is performed by commissions and committees. The former are normally long term activities whereas the committees carry out shorter term assignments and are then disbanded. There are ten commissions and three ad hoc committees.

Conferences

Since the inaugural conference in Adelaide in 1956 the ASF has held biennial conferences at which cavers and speleologists from Australia and further afield can meet, share experiences and hear papers on subjects ranging across the full spectrum of interests. The conferences typically include formal presentations of papers and workshop sessions together with both organised and informal socialising. Conferences are hosted and organised by individual member clubs or groups of clubs. Pre and post conference trips to local caves and karst areas are offered. "Speleosports" has become a popular event for cavers to test their skill over a simulated cave obstacle course.

Miles Pierce

Material for Australian Caver can be sent to the Editor in many formats:

Hand written and typed manuscripts must be double spaced.

Disks: please send in ASCII, 3 1/2 or 5 1/4 Macintosh or IBM.

Pack your disk in an Australia Post Disk Box so that it won't be damaged, Always include a hard copy of the article with the disk.

Material should be sent to Clare Buswell cl- Politics Department Flinders University Bedford Pk. S.A. 5042

Fax: (08) 201-3622 or via email: heiko@ist.flinders.edu.au

AUSTRALIAN CAVER No. 135. 1993. MEMBERS MANUAL & ANNUAL REPORT 5

DEPARTMENT OF THE EXECUTIVE

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS 1993

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REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE FOR 1993

This report covers the period from January to November 1993, and is intended to summarise the activities of the executive and the Federation at large.

Two executive meetings were held during the year, supplemented by telephone and written communications between individual members of the executive and with commission convenors and members clubs. The first executive meeting in May was held in Rockhampton to coincide with the tenth ACKMA Conference. The latter part of this meeting was attended by members of the ACKMA executive during which useful discussion took place on matters of mutual interest. There was a consensus of the value of closer co-operation between the two bodies and ideas for interaction were canvassed.

Members of the ASF executive and other cavers from a number of ASF clubs participated in the ACKMA conference from 18th - 22nd May. The President, Miles Pierce, presented a well received paper outlining the background, organisation, achievements and challenges of the Federation with particular reference to matters of I relevance to ACKMA. At the Annual General Meeting of ACKMA, held during the conference, the concept of closer co-operation between ACKMA and the ASF was endorsed. The meeting also created the position of ASF Liaison Officer and elected Ernst Holland as the first incumbent. It was also decided to aim to have regular columns in each other's Newsletters. In all, the interaction with the ACKMA executive and members during the conference was very positive and opens the way to maintaining a fruitful ongoing liaison. The two bodies have differing perspectives, membership bases and structure and will not always agree. However, there are many areas of common interest where co-operation can offer mutual benefit It is now up to both organisations to maintain the positive momentum from the Rockhampton conference.

A report on the Rockhampton executive meeting appeared in issue No. 134 of Australian Caver. Whilst in Rockhampton, the President formally presented the first ASF Award of Distinction certificate to Norm and Doreen Pershouse in recognition of their long term support to cavers and karst preservation during the protracted Mt. Etna

DEPARTMENT OF THE EXECUTIVE

conflict. The presentation was made at a gathering of COSS members and visiting cavers.

In July a meeting took place in Melbourne between the Director of the Cave Diving Association of Australia (CDAA), executives of the ASF and representatives of the South Australian and NSW Speleological Councils. The meeting canvassed issues of national and individual state concern, and was characterised by a general willingness to reach a mutual accommodation where practicable. At the national level, a written memorandum of agreement provided for ASF and CDAA to recognise the current protocols in place for caving and cave diving in Australia, and for the two organisations to set up a joint working group. The proposed working group was charged with the task of developing an agreed set of common caving and cave diving standards and ethics; developing procedures for acknowledging alternative cave diving qualifications and establishing procedures for future protocol arrangements.

The meeting with CDAA overcame the previous stalled relationship and will hopefully see greater co-operation and understanding between ASF and CDAA. Establishment of the working group is progressing and it is hoped that results will materialise early in 1994.

Also on the subject of cave diving, the federation has been

approached by IANTD Australia Pty Ltd seeking recognition of the IANTD cave diving training program. At this stage formal recognition has been deferred in favour of acknowledging their existence and the international standing of IANTD. The Federation's Cave Diving Commission will advise on further recommended action by the Federation in due course.

At the Launceston council meeting in January 93, the Federation adopted a proposal put forward by Elery Hamilton-Smith to investigate the publication of a book on Australian karst studies in honour to the late Joseph N. Jennings. Support for the proposition from prospective contributors has been very positive. An outline and format have been developed and discussions are continuing with MUP as a potential publisher on behalf of the ASF.

Following the adoption of the proposal for a national caving leadership scheme at the Launceston meeting, the National Caving Standards Commission under Alan Jevons has continued to develop the scheme. Representatives from caving clubs and ASF State Speleo Councils have attended state based meetings of the National Outdoor Recreational Leadership Development Scheme (NORLDS), culminating in a national meeting in Adelaide in October. The Federation has maintained an active involvement with NORLDS. Further details of progress and current proposals Cont'd p.8.



DEPARTMENT OF THE EXECUTIVE

will be present in the report by the National Caving Standards Commission.

The question of public risk and potential legal liability of caving clubs and their committees and members is of increasing concern. Alan Jevons has been pursuing insurance options on behalf of the ASF and has sought information from member clubs. This issue will be addressed further at the January '94 council meeting. It is pleasing to report that the Exit Cave/Benders Ouarry issue which was the subject of intensive representation by the ASF and others during last year has been satisfactorily resolved. Quarrying has ceased and rehabilitation is progressing. An ASF organised survey project in Exit Cave and Little Grunt in December/January 93 helped to define the underground drainage from the quarry area into Exit Cave. A further survey project in Exit cave under the auspices of the ASF will take place over the 93/94 new year period. Another very notable development has been the recent announcement by Central Queensland Cement that quarrying at Mt. Etna will be greatly reduced from early next year.

Although significant caves and karst have been lost, the news indicates that further losses will be avoided. Many ASF members contributed to the Save Mt. Etna Campaign, some at great personal cost. A great tribute is due to the unflagging efforts and commitment of Craig Hardy, the ASF's Queensland Conservation Convenor. Unfortunately for the Federation, Craig will be relocating to New Zealand at the end of the Year.

Also on the cave and karst conservation theme, the minimal impact caving working group which was set up at the Launceston council meeting under the convenorship of Rauleigh Webb, has produced a draft Guideline Document. This will be circulated and discussed at the January '94 council meeting (see pages 24-25 of this journal). A number of ASF members attended the International Union of Speleology (IUS) congress in Beijing in July. The Federation was formally represented by Dr. Julia James and John Dunkley. Congratulations are due to Julia who was elected to Senior Vice President of the IUS.

More details of some of the above mentioned activities and other work on behalf of the Federation will be given in the reports of Convenors and other officers. In all, the Federation has been busy on many fronts during the year on behalf of its members. New challenges continue to confront caving activity and the integrity of caves and karst which ASF and its members must address.

Miles Pierce for the Executive

ADMINISTRATION COMMISSION

—Convenor: Lloyd Mill

The Administration Commission is reponsible for maintaining an up to date Administrative Handbook. The book contains the constitution of the ASF, the terms of reference for the executive, the commissions, policy statements of the ASF, guideline documents for the preparation of conservation submissions to government agencies, and pro forma agendas for the Federation. The Admin Handbook is designed to help corporate members and associates of the Federation, ASF officers and convenors of commissions not to have to re-invent the wheel. The Admin Handbook was last published in 1985.

Past	Brian O'Brian 1956-58 Joe Jennings 1959	Past
Presidents	Elery Hamilton-Smith 1960 Warren Peck 1961	Presidents
of the	Elery Hamilton-Smith 1963-65 Roly Webb 1966-70	of the
ASF	Elery Hamilton-Smith 1971-74 Nick White 1975-78	ASF
Compiled by Chris Dunne	Ken Lance 1979-82 John Dunkley 1983-85	
	Lloyd Robinson 1986-92 Miles Pierce 1993-	

AWARDS COMMISSION

There are three tiers of awards given by the ASF. The first tier consists of the Edie Smith Award and the Fellowship of the Federation. The second tier is the Certificate of Merit and the third tier consists of Special Awards: Award of Distinction, Cavelife Award (for photography), and Caving Equipment (for published excellence).

The Edie Smith Award was established in memory of Edie Smith who was a distinguished pioneer of Australian speleology, a life member of the Tasmanian Caverneering Club and the first women president of an Australian speleological society, the Canberra Speleological Society. The award is given for outstanding service over a long period of time, to Australian speleology. It is awarded biennially.

The Fellowship of the ASF is given for outstanding service over a long period of time, to the Federation. It is awarded biennially.

Award of Distinction.

This award was established in 1993 as it was felt that a need existed for an award that recognises those who have made a notable contribution to speleology by means which is outside of the normal caving scene.

Fellows of the Australian Speleological Federation

Elery Hamilton-Smith. 1974 Peter G Matthews. 1985 Andrew Phillip Spate. 1987 Nicholas White. 1991

Edie Smith Award

Dr. Aola M Richards. 1972
Edward A Lane. 1972
Prof Joseph N Jennings. 1974
Elery Hamilton-Smith. 1976
Benjamin Nurse. 1978
John R Dunkely. 1980
Kevin Kiernan. 1983
Vince Kinnears. 1983
Albert Goede. 1985
Barry Loveday. 1987
Julia James. 1988
John Bonwick. 1993
Ernst Holland. 1993

Certificate of Merit

Neil Montgomery. 1983 Henery Shannon. 1983 John Taylor. 1983 Ian Lewis. 1983 Andrew Spate. 1983 Ross Ellis. 1983 Julia James. 1983 Lloyd Robinson. 1983 Roy Skinner. 1983 Bruce Dunhill. 1983 John Bonwick. 1984 R Michael Bourke. 1984 Roland Eberhard. 1984 Adrain Davey. 1984 Greg Middleton. 1984 Barry Moore. 1984 Remark Bushing Alan Warild, 1984 Robert Woolhouse, 1985 Ken Grimes. 1985 Dr. John Watson, 1985 Tom Robinson. 1985 Les Pearson. 1985 Members of the V.S.A. 1985 Cathie and David Rothery. 1985 Andrew Pavey. 1985 Evalt Crabb. 1987 Ron Allum, 1987 Stuart Nicholas. 1987 Grace and Don Matts. 1987 Graham Pilkington, 1988 Members of CQSS. 1988 Paul Wilson. 1988 Miles Pierce. 1988 Alan Cummins. 1991 Jacoba and David Lowry. 1991 Lex Bastian. 1991 Arthur Clarke, 1993

Colin Carter, 1984

Stefan Eberhard, 1984

Award of Distinction

Doreen and Norman Pershouse. 1993

Trevor Wailes. 1993

Rauleigh Webb. 1993

Norman Poulter, 1993

Kevin Mott. 1993

BIBLIOGRAPHY COMMISSION

Convenor: Greg Middleton

The Bibliography Commission was set up at the ASF's 1970 Hobart conference. Its role is to compile indexes and or abstracts of all published information on Australian caves and to co-operate with the appropriate commission of the International Union of Speleology. The Australian Speleo Abstracts series is an invaluable reference source when trying to track down material which is often obscure and found in club libraries. The Bibliography Commission with the help of the Sydney Speleological Society has published ten issues of Australian Speleo Abstracts, the last being published in 1989. These published issues cover the 1970s.

Greg Middleton has been the Convenor since the Commission's inception and is currently trying to get on with the task of Abstracting the 1980s.

Bibliography Commission Report

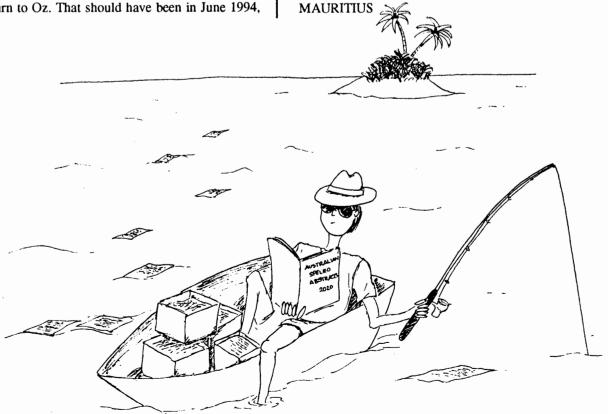
My invitation to cavers to contribute abstracts of their club journals, etc. duly appeared in 'Australian Caver 132' - it brought forth exactly one response, the same number as your personal letters produced! Adding those two to the four or five other people I felt I could rely on to contribute, just didn't produce a viable team I'm afraid. It might have been enough to give it a go if I had been back there with personal access to most of the material, but from here it would just not have been possible with so few contributors.

As a consequence, I have decided to defer the whole matter until I return to Oz. That should have been in June 1994,

but negotiations are now going on concerning a possible further year here [Mauritius]. That, I fear, will defer 'Australian Speleo Abstracts' yet again, but I can see no alternative.

If you are at all interested in Greg's work or in helping, write to him at:

Greg Middleton PO Box 1060 Port Louis Centre



CAVING STANDARDS COMMISSION

"""" Convenor: Alan Jevons

The ASF National Caving Standards Commission was established in January 1993 to develop the proposed ASF Caving Leadership Scheme. It has the responsibility of implementing and maintaining the operation of the National Caving Leadership Scheme. The Commission also works with National Outdoor Recreational Leadership Development in developing a competency based training scheme for the National Training Board.

Report on NORLD, National Outdoor Recreational Leadership Development.

National Symposium. Adelaide 8 - 11 Oct., '93.

In Adelaide, recreationists from around Australia gathered again under the NORLD banner. Over 100 people set about achieving the symposium's objective to move further along the road to the development of national competencies in the current six chosen recreations, Bushwalking, Canoeing, Caving Rock Climbing, Cross Country Skiing and Rafting.

The ASF was there as national caving body with Alan Jevons, Rauleigh Webb, Nicholas White, Stuart Nicholas and Chris Norton representing our interests and ensuring our prominence in this important area.

Several outcomes of significance occurred at the conference: firstly, the ASF's position within this organisation can not be underestimated. We have been given the opportunity to develop competencies that will directly affect any organisation that will wish to train people in caving and this will flow onto the commercial sector as the public demands safer adventure activities provided by qualified personnel.

It was agreed (after a great deal of discussion) to adopt the Australian Standards Framework as the model on which to develop the competency standards. The main points of discussion centered on the lack of current usage of the framework in the recreation area, as it is currently used as an industry standard for such things as the trades, Engineering and Accounting, and how we are going to build into the competencies the "experiential" learning that all recreations believe is fundamental to our training. This is a challenge and only NORLD can ensure the changes in philosophy of the standard competency approach will occur.

The adoption of the above framework means that NORLD can now apply to the National Training Board (NTB) for recognition of the competencies developed as Recreation Industry Standards. During the conference we where surprised to find that the Australian Tourism Association had already commenced writing its own competencies for Adventure Tour Operators in all six of our recreations plus many more. I am happy to report however, that they have

now agreed to adopt those competencies written by ourselves.

NORLD has also made application and been accepted on to the Recreation Industry Training Advisory Board (RITAB) This is a tri-partite company that involves the government, unions and industry. NORLD holds one of two seats that represent the recreational industry, the other is held by a commercial representative.

Membership of this board allows access to the Australian National Training Authority (ANTA) which is the funding arm of the federal initiative for competency based training across Australia.

The participants of the symposium discussed in depth the future of NORLD and structure, if any, that was required to maintain and continue the work done. A national body will be established with recommendations that each state/territory form a branch. The national executive consists of one seat for each state/territory body, two for national activity groups, two for peak body groups, thus totalling 12 seats. Currently the only national activity groups are the Australian Canoe Federation and the Australian Speleological Federation, therefore I have been elected on to the national executive as an activity representative. Peak body groups refer to organisations such as the Scout Association, Anglican Youth Organisation, etc. The executive has already met three times by teleconference and an application for funding of operational expenses has been made to RITAB and to ANTA for funding of the six recreations in producing their competencies.

The ASF representatives were able to achieve the target of producing a draft list of competencies for caving. These competencies cover both the "soft skills" and "hard skills" of caving - from understanding the cave environment through to SRT. Whilst this list is not exhaustive it is a beginning and as other competences are identified they can be added. The NTB will require bi-annual reviews of all competencies which allows for the updating of the knowledge and technology of the day.

CAVING STANDARDS COMMISSION

According to a recent ASF club survey there are some 150 trainers with the ASF. I encourage all those interested in either the competencies or the club based training scheme to firstly contact the ASF representative in your state/territory then either myself or Peter Kraehenbuehl. Peter has been organising the piloting of the ASF club based scheme in South Australia and is up to date with the competencies developed at NORLD. NORLD has put the ASF in an active position within the training agenda for outdoor pursuits in Australia. If we opted not to be involved or not be as active as we are in our responses then somebody else

would be writing the rules and we would be fighting from the rear again.

Alan Jevons.

The members of the Caving Standards Commission are:

WA: Rauleigh Webb. Victoria: Nicholas White. Tasmania: Stuart Nicholas.

NSW: Chris Norton.

SA: Peter Kraehenbuehl.

CAVE AND KARST MANAGEMENT COMMISSION

Convenor: John Dunkley

The Cave and Karst Management Commission is responsible for gathering of information on recent cave and karst management practices, liaison with management authorities and any other functions that may assist to develop the standards of cave tourism and management in Australia. In the past it has held numerous cave and karst management conferences, and it was from these that the Australasian Cave and Karst Management Association was formed.

Most recently the Commission has been working on the development of tourist caves in Thailand as well as maintaining imput into management plans for karst areas in Australia.



CONSERVATION COMMISSION.....

The preservation of caves and karst is the foremost aim of the Federation. Its Conservation Commission is charged with the of monitoring conservation issues and assisting individual societies or state groups with conservation action. The Federation is also able to bring a national perspective and imperative to local conservation issues and can facilitate marshalling of specialist and other resources to contribute a campaign. Notable cave and karst preservation conflicts in which the Federation has played an important part include Bungonia NSW, Mt. Etna QLD, Marble Hill/Exit Cave Tas, Yessabah and the recent Jenolan Development Plan. In view of the workload and geographic spread, this commission has a number of convenors with briefs for particular states or regions.

The Commission also acts as a clearing house for conservation information and undertakes survey of protective legislation in all states and territories to enable the ASF to have a comprehensive view of the legal status of the nations caves and karst.

Conservation Commission Convenors

Arthur Clarke PO Box 245, NORTH HOBART 7002

(002) 34-6270

Craig Hardy PO Box 1459, ROCKHAMPTON 4702 Keir Vaughan-Taylor 39A Renwick St, DRUMMOYNE 2047 (02) 819-7153

Rauleigh Webb 428 Charles St NORTH PERTH 6006 (09) 444-1020

REPORT OF THE QUEENSLAND SECTION OF THE COMMISSION

Ghost bat studies.

John Toop (Qld National Parks and Wildlife Service) is still continuing the studies into the genetics of the Ghost Bat. The Mitchell/Palmer colony is the only colony still not studied.

Conservation Records.

CQSS and UQSS records of the conservation campaign for Texas Caves and Mount Etna are to be handed to the University of Central Queensland's CQ collection. The records will have controlled access and will be maintained in better location than CQSS can provide. CQSS is entering into a contract with the University to maintain ownership with CQSS and in the event of CQSS being wound up the title to vest in the Australian Speleological Federation.

Closure of Mount Etna Quarry

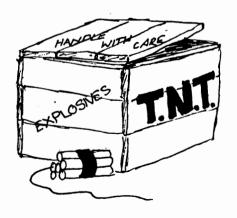
Central Queensland Cement has announced that grey cement production will cease in February with the loss of 69 jobs. Low production levels of lime and off-white cement will continue for an indeterminate time. Extraction at Mount Etna will reduce from 250,000 tonnes per annum to less than 50,000 tonnes. There will be no large intersection of the water table by quarrying.

Mount Etna Rehabilitation.

CQSS has lobbied the company for a proper rehabilitation plan for Mt. Etna. The current management seems to be agreeable considering the lack of a major confrontation at present and their need for positive publicity.

Fanning River

The closing of North Australian Cement means that the company's need for the leases covering the Fanning River Caves are no longer required. The company indicated that



CONSERVATION COMMISSION

David Mitchell may wish to acquire these leases. They don't want any opposition for their Lime production, so it appears the company will work with us to surrender their leases to enable Environmental or National Park status over the area.

Limestone Quarry Rehabilitation Study?

The company showed positive response to the article by Kevin Keirnan in the latest ACKMA newsletter and appears to be agreeable to consultation with ASF and ACKMA members on positive rehabilitation techniques. We intend to approach the Department of Minerals and Energy seeking a combined departmental, company and conservation approach to rehabilitation at Mount Etna as a "blue print" for limestone quarry rehabilitation in Australia. We think that funding will be available from Central Queensland and the Department. Central Queensland Cement is funding the rehabilitation at a cost of \$100,000 per year and CQSS is negotiating to have some of that funding put into the blue print research.

Mitchell/Palmer, Chillagoe, Commoweal. No further developments at Mitchell/Palmer, Chillagoe, or Commoweal.



REPORT OF THE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN SECTION OF THE COMMISSION

Cape Range Marina

Bill Humphries reports that the proposed marina for Exmouth has been placed on hold due to lack of funds. Lets hope it stays that way!

Cape Range Limestone Quarry

A number of quarry operations have been proposed for the cape. The government has given approval and all that is required to start operation is for the companies involved to make a sale.

If this occurs, mining operations could be "cranked up" within a few months. No environmental assessments have been undertaken. The eastern side of Cape Range appears to be severely threatened by these proposed operations.

Leeuwin-Naturaliste National Park

After 12 months of the permit system operation in the Leeuwin-Naturaliste National Park the following outcomes

are apparent:-

- * A significant number of "Wild" caves have had a significant reduction in visitation rates. These caves are well placed to survive the century if the current management practices are maintained.
- * The Adventure caves are now receiving 90% controlled (permitted) visitation. The pressure on several of these caves is still too high.
- * Specifically, the caves and karst features used for abseiling have continued to degrade during the year.

A review of the permit system is currently being undertaken. The Caves Management Advisory Committee (CMAC) has already ascertained from the first year's statistics that abseiling is the major activity taking place in caves. Therefore it is proposed to differentiate between the two activities of abseiling and caving.

The statistics also show that two major commercial

CONSERVATION COMMISSION

operators are the major users in the park.

As only \$10,000 was raised by the permit system in the first twelve months and the estimated budget required to perform MINIMAL work at these sites has been estimated at \$213,000, the fees for 1994 are proposed to increase. A budget has been put in place to try and raise this money over the next five years.

A grant of \$20,000 has been obtained to conduct a feasibility study on the creation of a Caves Eco-Museum for the Leeuwin-Naturaliste region. Further federal funding has been requested (\$600,000) to build and fund the start-up costs of the Museum. Further funding would be required to employ a full time education officer at the museum.

Nullarbor World Heritage Listing

The change of government has placed the proposed listing in limbo.

South Coast Management Plan

As at December 1993 none of the proposed national parks

or reserves in the Nullarbor region have been declared. The required legislation is LOST in government mumbo jumbo!

No on-site management is proposed for the parks and reserves in the Nullarbor region.

The damage caused to Koonalda Cave by gating the entrance appears to have been in vain as the gate has been bypassed.

Yanchep National Park

Two meetings of the Yanchep National Park Cave Management Advisory Committee were held during 1993. Several objectives were defined but the key CALM manager has been on long service leave for 3 months of the year and very little else has been achieved.

Nambung National Park

The draft plan is still being written; a planned public release date has not been issued. A submission will be made on the draft plan.

LIBRARY COMMISSION

convenor Cathy Brown.

The idea of a library is as old as the ASF itself. The original ASF constitution listed the Librarian as one of the Executive along with the President, Secretary and Treasurer, and stated in Clasue 10: "A CENTRAL

INFORMATION BUREAU shall be established and maintained in charge of the Hon Librarian." The ASF library contains one of the largest collections of speleological literature in the country and is used as the first port of call when hunting for those older trip reports into long forgotten caves.

The collection is housed in Canberra, at John Dunkely's home and contains journals from ASF clubs and societies, cave and karst management material, overseas speleological journals and much more. The convenor is always happy to help you find material and welcomes material sent in by clubs.

Cathy Brown. 13 McDonald St, CHIFLEY 2606 (06) 288-2819



DOCUMENTATION COMMISSION

Convenor: Peter Matthews

Role

The Documentation Commission's role is to promote and facilitate the collection and use of data on Australia's caves and karst features.

Systems and standards

It does this by developing manual and computerised data systems for use by clubs and cavers, and by publishing cave and karst information at summary level with the co-operation of ASF clubs. A necessary part of this is the drawing up of standards so that data can be integrated for any cave in Australia regardless of which club produced it. Similarly, it aims to conform to any standards issued by the International Union of Speleology, so that cave and karst data can be transferred, compared and consolidated on an international basis for the furtherance of speleology and karst protection and management.

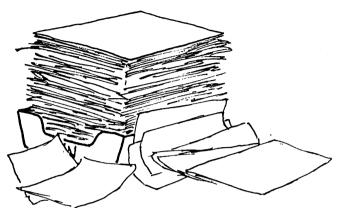
Publications

Some of the publications produced by the Commission have been:

1968 Speleo Handbook. Summary-level details of the 1700 caves documented at that time, together with how-to papers on most aspects of speleology and caving, and ASF's standards for surveying, safety, etc.

- 1972 Map Numbering Guide. ASF's standard on how to allocate national reference numbers for the identification and registration of cave and karst maps.
- 1974 Record Keeping Forms for cave summaries, area summaries, map bibliographic details, cave visits, trip reports, and cave sketches.
- 1979 Check-list of Australian Caves and Karst. A very short summary of each of the 4800 or so documented caves and karst areas at that time.
- 1979 Cave and Karst Numbering Code (2nd edition). ASF's standard on how to allocate national reference numbers for the identification and registration of caves and karst features.





1983 Australian Karst Index Data Preparation Manual. Instructions on how to prepare data for ASF's computerised cave database.

1985 Australian Karst Index. Summary-level details of the 6600 caves, 2400 maps and 900 references documented in Australia at that time, together with ASF's standards for speleological terminology, cave numbering, map numbering, cave naming, and surveying and mapping.

1991 ASF Karst Data Interchange Technical Paper #2. Describes ASF's 'KDI' data format for transferring karst data between independent databases.

1991 ASF Distributed Karst Index Specification, Technical Paper #3. Sets out the requirements for ASF's PC karst database system.

The publication of future cave lists etc., is planned to be in a series of consistent volumes on a state by state basis in co-operation with the respective state. The Commission will provide the mechanism and the standards, while the clubs of the state will provide the information and the updating labour. The Commission will also provide the finance for the publication on a loan basis.

The cave lists provide only coarse locations (10km), which is close enough for most analyses but protects the location of the cave. Instead, enquirers are directed to the local club, who thereby retain control. The cave information in the lists is at summary-level only, so that they complement rather than compete with the more detailed local publications.

Database

The Karst Index book was generated from ASF's central database of caves, karst features, maps and references. Currently the Commission is converting and extending that database so that clubs can run their own copies of it on local PCs. The updating of the data will be co-ordinated by the respective State Council and the Commission. This arrangement will allow local clubs immediate use of the data, will allow it to be kept continuously updated, and will spread the updating load. Subsets of the data will be regularly uploaded to the Commission's national Karst Index Database to allow national analyses and searches, and to ensure the safety of the data at a national level.

The database allows for storing and cross-referencing data on caves & karst features, areas, maps, references, photographs, club reports, people, and organisations. Also included will be the international speleological subject classification system, and the database of international karst field definitions. The latter has facility for users to add details describing any extra fields they require so that these requests can be collected and consolidated, and new definitions formally issued on an ongoing basis.

Karst Data SIG. A 'special interest group' of ASF members identifying themselves as particularly interested in karst data systems has been formed. A newsletter, ASF DataNews, was issued in mid-1991, but none since. It will be resurrected when development eases off. In the meantime, anyone interested is invited to join. There is currently no charge. For those interested in international aspects, there is also the Informatics Commission of the International Union of Speleology.

*********** DOCUMENTATION COMMISSION

Documentation Commission 1993 Annual Report

The main effort this year has of course been preparing the Karst Index database for distribution to clubs. I am happy to say this is now almost ready and I am aiming to have the pilot version issued before Christmas 1993.

The data from the old maps and references databases has now been converted over to the PC; the program by Glenn Baddeley of VSA to convert the old cave data to the correct format has now been through its second round of testing and the last remaining bugs are currently being fixed. The database programs to view, update, select and list the various kinds of data are well advanced. The old data preparation manual will be replaced by on-line help per field, which can also be printed out if desired. Ultimately the database will cater for data for caves & karst features, maps, references, unpublished club trip reports, photographs, people and organisations. The system needs only a 286 PC and 640K of memory to run, and may well run on an XT. It has taken a lot longer than expected, but will be well worth waiting for.

Because of the obvious latent demand for new fields, a significant part of the effort has gone into developing a 'fields' database which fully defines each data field being used for the cave, etc: data. Apart from providing the basis for the on-line help system, this database allows users to submit details of further fields and/or coded field values which they need in the main databases. These requested definitions will be consolidated and added to the standard set on an ongoing basis. Also included is the draft UIS standard for speleological subject classifications (SSC).

The full financial report will be available at the ASF council meeting.

The Karst Index books have continued to sell slowly overall, but with some individuals making the effort and having good success in selling them at their club meetings. Despite repeated requests, I am still trying to find a volunteer to help move the last of the books. Dave Smith has continued to manage the efficient dispatch of books to buyers.

A description of ASF's system and a demonstration of the PC database and karst data transfer was presented at the UIS Congress in Beijing last August, arousing significant interest.

THE AUSTRALIAN KARST INDEX FOR SALE

All ASF clubs and Associates are now able to supply copies of the Karst Index to their members for a total price of around \$15.00 including P&P (less than 1/2 the old price!), if ordered in bulk.

The Karst Index is of course the cave list describing virtually all registered caves in Australia (over 6600), together with map, reference and cave name lists and more, a total of almost 500 pages.

If your club does not want to order bulk copies of the Karst Index, you can still get a good price direct from the Documentation Commission at \$20.00 per copy, including P&P, down from \$33.00.

The price to non-members including government agencies, researchers, etc., remains at \$35.00 plus P&P in Australia, a total of \$44.00.

Foreign orders A\$35 plus P&P of A\$20 surface mail, A\$30 economy air, or A\$42 airmail.

All enquiries or orders (with cheques payable to "ASF Handbook") to:

Dave Smith.

Marketing and Dispatch Manager.

71 Ashburton Rd, Glen Iris,
Victoria 3146.
Ph: (03) 885 4074

GET YOUR COPY NOW

NEWSLETTER COMMISSION

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The Newsletter Commission publishes Australian Caver four times a year (well almost), and is responsible for maintaining its mailing list. The Commission has been publishing the ASF newsletter since 1970.

NEWSLETTER COMMISSION REPORT FOR 1993

This year has been a trying year for Australian Caver due to not enough material coming in for publication. In the last two years my aim has been to increase the quality of the journal, to make it relevant, to improve the image of our national organisation, and to encourage people to send in contributions. Alas this tactic seems to have failed at least in regard to the last of these aims. Next year I have planned some big changes. Firstly that there will be only two editions of the Caver published in the usual format. If enough material comes in between the printing of those two editions then it will be sent to the printer in the received form and stapled together.

The other change is that I am resigning as Editor over the course of 1994. This will allow time for a change-over of editors, postal arrangement etc. So if you are looking for a challenging job, requiring a love relationship with your phone, fax machine, email, computer all for little reward then think about it.

The Commission has also been involved in the development of a promotional flier for the Federation and logo design for the ASF Exit Cave Project. You never know the commission may even go into full scale colour poster production of garden gnomes.

Clare Buswell.



CAVE DIVING COMMISSION

Convenor: Ron Allum

The Cave Diving Commission aims to monitor cave diving activities in Australia, promote effective exchanges of information between cave divers and other speleologists, maintain close liaison with the Cave Diving Associaton of Australia (CDAA), advise on diving aspects of cave use and management and finally, to promote cave diving safety.

SURVEYING AND MAPPING STANDARDS COMMISSION

Convenor: Ken Grimes

The ASF Survey and Map Standards Commission was established in 1974, under the convenorship of Edward G Anderson, and grew out of an Ad Hoc committee that was created in 1971.

The terms of reference were and still are:

To co-ordinate the systematic integration of cave surveys and the adoption of the Australian Map Grid for cave mapping.

To cooperate with other commissions particularly the Handbook (now Documentation), in compilation and dissemination of surveying and mapping data and information.

To foster liaison and communication and provide technical advice and assistance in all cave survey and mapping matters.

To advise the Federation on problems arising from integration of surveys and the implementation of the survey and mapping standards.

To encourage adherence of the survey and mapping standards, by the design and dissemination of standardised documentation and recording forms.

I took over the commission in 1983, by which time most of the immediate objectives had been achieved, and I was

left with the role of providing continuing advice and coordination in survey and mapping standards. The main output for the Commission has been the publication of the ASF Survey & Map Standards. The current version was prepared by E.G. Anderson and others in 1978 (ASF Newsletter 79), and reprinted with some addition in the Australian Karst Index (Matthews, 1985 p. 18.1 - 18.20)

The published standards cover: units (metric)

Map scales (multiples of 10, 100, 1000, etc., of 1:1,1:2, or 1:5),

Map sheet sizes (Metric A4, A3 etc.),

Survey datum (Aust Map Grid and Aust Height Datum or local datum),

Map (grid use and spacing),

Standard cave map symbols (surface features, entrances, walls, floor and roof details, deposits, hydrology etc),

Survey and map detail grades (e.g., ASF Grade 53C),

Terminology (what is a "developed Longtitudinal Section"),

Information required on a map (identification, credits, map number, north arrow, scale bar, etc).

So there you have yet another reason for buying your own personal copy of the Karst Index.

Related documents which were prepared by the Documentation Commission, and which are also published in the Australian Karst Index, are the Cave and Karst Numbering Code (1984), the Map Numbering Guide (1985), both by Peter Matthews. You really should buy a copy of that Karst Index. Peter has also prepared a paper; on a Modular Method of Surveying and Mapping using standard A4 size sheets which was published in the Proceedings of the 12th ASF Biennial Conference. (WACCON, 1980, p.100-111).

For future, the main challenge will probably come from the growing use of Computer Added Design Drafting (CADD) programs.



SURVEYING AND MAPPING STANDARDS COMMISSION

Convenor: Ken Grimes

Commission Report 1993.

There was little activity during the last year. At Tas Trog (Jan. '93) I raised the subject of CADD based map standards and asked delegates to pass my report to that meeting on to anyone in their club that is using CADD. I have had no response to that, but have continued to evolve some personal standards (biased towards the nature of the program that I use - Generic CADD).

Ideally we should be looking at standards that will allow easy electronic exchange of map and survey files both between persons within a group and between groups. If someone has prepared a computerised drawing of a cave map, and you have just surveyed a new extension, you would prefer to be able to just add your bit to the existing version, rather than redo the whole map from scratch - after all, the reuse and easy modification of prior drawings is the main justification for using CADD

The likely problems are at several levels. The initial problem is automating the transfer of output from a survey reduction program (such as SMAPS) that processes your measurements, across to the CADD program, where you add the wall and floor detail, cross sections, scale bars, lettering etc. The Hewlett Packard Graphics Language, (HPGL) Plot Language is one standard that could provide a means of making this transfer, I have used it successfully to transfer plots from SMAPS to Generic CADD.

Within the CADD system the basic problem is that of incompatible binary formats used by different CADD programmes. Fortunately, many of them allow you to import & export files in the 'standard' Auto CADD DXF format. At a higher level there is the need to standardise and document the details of layer numbers, pen numbers, symbols, fonts, etc. so that subsequent mappers can take over a CADD map started by someone else without wasting time working out what she or he has been doing. At a still higher level, there could be a need to standardise the overall layout, including any club logos etc. that your group creates.

Another problem that will need consideration is the need to update the ASF Map Summary sheets so as to allow for the use of CADD programs: Up till now the master sheet for any given cave map has usually been a paper or film copy held in a club map collection. In the future, the master copy is more likely to be a digital computer drawing or image file. We will need to record the file name, date stamp and its format (Generic CADD, AutoCadd etc.) and the location of the file, both the active version and archive version. Also, given the seductive ease with which often trivial changes can be made to CADD drawings, we should consider a

version field as well as the existing map number - or else allow the use of an additional trailing letter 'a-z' to indicate minor version changes. Existing fields that will become less meaningful are Scale and Paper Size which could vary with each printing of the file (this is already a problem with the use of enlarging and reducing photocopiers).

I am currently evolving some solution and standards for my own use, but if I am to do anything in the way of suggesting standards for all ASF members I will need feedback from those of you who are using CADD Programs. Which programs are you using, what personal drafting standards have you evolved, what problems have you met (and solved?), do you even think standards are needed etc.

ASF SURVEY AND MAP STANDARDS

get your copy from the

ASF
Mapping and
Standards Commission

Ken Grimes PO Box 362. HAMILTON 3075 (055) 734-503



SAFETY COMMISSION

Convenor: Mike Lake

The promotion of safe caving practices is the role of the Cave Safety Commission. This includes the promulgation of safety information and caving practice guidelines. The commission also gathers data on caving accidents and, by dissemination of the information, seeks to make others wiser and hopefully aware of similar incidents. Liaison is maintained with safety officers within the individual clubs. The commission is responsible for the development of the ASF's Caving Safety Guidelines.

Caving Accidents / Incidents 1992 to 1993

Accidents / Incidents During 1992

I have received three accident / incident reports from ASF members detailing cave related accidents / incidents which involved non-ASF members over the last year and a half.

A man fell some 6 metres after he was unable to climb back up the 17 metre pitch in Bell Cave, WA, that he and his companion had climbed down hand over hand. This is not unusual. In NSW at Bungonia there have been cases where persons have unsuccessfully attempted to hand over hand back up a 50 metre pitch, fortunately with no serious consequences. In June 1992 a student fell and sustained a head injury while on a school trip to Giants Cave, WA. A month later two persons had to be searched for when they explored Terry's Cave in WA and became lost.

I would not expect ASF cavers to get into the situation of hand over handing up pitches, although getting lost or falling and sustaining a head injury is possible no matter how good a caver one is.

Accidents or incidents that occurred to ASF cavers in 1992 were:

May, SA: While walking along in the cave on the York Peninsula, a caver put his hand on a sharp rock to regain balance. His right hand was cut sufficiently to later warrant stitches at Adelaide Hospital. The hand was initially bandaged in the cave. First aid knowledge came in useful.

June, QLD: While surface

trogging around the Mitchel-Palmer area, a caver accidentally pulled a boulder down on himself resulting in a long, deep gash to a finger which required stitching - the group involved cleaned, dressed and splinted the wound, the Flying Doctor Service was called and the patient flown to Cairns Hospital for stitching. First aid knowledge came in useful.

September, WA: More seriously, a caver sustained a broken right fibula when a fixed ladder in Wanderers Delight Cave (WA) gave way. A cord which held the ladder against the wall had deteriorated and broke when the climber leaned back towards the top of the pitch. As the



SAFETY COMMISSION

accident report states: "NEVER trust a fixed caving device, whether a bolt, or like this, a fixed ladder. Always test them as you would a device you had only just installed yourself, and do this every time you use it." Would a belay have prevented the injury? This report will have me looking closer at that fixed ladder in Bullio Cave (Wombeyan Caves, NSW) next time I use it - it's 20m high, 60 years old and loose at the top.

November, TAS: A party became trapped in Growling Swallet when the water levels rose. A rescue team (of cavers) entered Slaughterhouse Pot (alternative vertical entrance to GS) rigging and laying phone lines as they went. The party was found at Refuge Aven' where there is a cache of food, stove etc. kept for such contingencies. All exited via Slaughterhouse Pot. A fall of rain on Mt. Field had caused rapid snow melt and the GS entrance was not negotiable for at least another 12 hours.

December, Jenolan Caves NSW: A caver was climbing down a chimney when a boulder, being used as a handhold, gave way, bringing down with it more boulders, rocks and gravel. One of the boulders pinned his helmet to the wall. After a little time he was freed with bruising to the neck, legs and elbows.

December, TAS: One of the more serious accidents to ASF members happened last December in Tasmania when a fall of 2 metres led to a compound talus ("Potts") fracture of the right ankle. Some discussion of this accident is worthwhile:

Firstly the patient wrote up a report soon after the accident.

This covered the pertinent details such as date, names, etc. But what is valuable is the background to the accident. They gave (their own subheadings follow) a "Description of the site, Description of the accident and injury received, Personnel involved, Factors contributing to the accident, Factors mitigating the situation, Factors contributing to worsening of situation, Sequence of accident and rescue" and finally a discussion. By reading this sort of report in a local club journal cavers can better understand how accidents can occur and thus how to minimise one's chances of getting injured. Rescuers can analyse the sequence of events and the procedures, learn from the experience, and if there is a 'next time' be better prepared. If only I could receive all accident reports this detailed.

Accidents / Incidents During 1993

March, NSW: Colong Cave is a reasonably extensive cave which takes some time to reach the end (by NSW

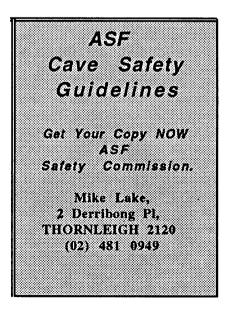
standards). A caver took a fall resulting in bruising, and a hairline fracture in the back of the left hand. The group performed a successful self rescue.

June, NSW: While surveying a cave known to be unstable at Jenolan Caves, a caver was struck by moving boulders resulting in a fractured ankle. (Ah! what cavers will suffer for speleology). The ankle was suspected to be sprained but later, on X-raying, was found to be fractured. If in doubt manage as a fracture.

July, WA: A caver in Connelly Cave slipped on a sediment bank and dislodged a large boulder which ricocheted off his helmet before disappearing down an adjacent passage. The caver suffered a headache, sore neck and a fractured tooth. "It is suspected that the combined action of coming to rest after the fall and the blow of the boulder on his head caused the upper and lower teeth to impact, resulting in the fracture of one left rear tooth of his mandible although this did not become evident until the following afternoon when it finally parted company from the remaining section of tooth." The caver was fortunately wearing a good helmet. The writer of the accident report stressed the value of wearing a quality helmet with non-stretch chin strap.

Thanks to the cavers who sent in the accident report forms on which this article is based.

Mike Lake.



Minimal Impact Caving Code FOURTH DRAFT

Convenor of the MICC Ad Hoc Committee: Rauleigh Webb_

Introduction

The need for a Minimal Impact Caving Code (MICC) has evolved over many years as cavers have realised the impact that they have on caves. That impact is so diverse and varied that it has become necessary to devise a caving code that ensures that cavers are aware of the measures that are necessary to reduce their impact on caves.

To those of you who have just become Australian Speleological Federation (Inc) (ASF) members it is important that you understand that a MICC IS necessary because cavers are one of the major sources of damage to caves. Read the MICC carefully and apply it to all of your caving - it will not completely stop cavers damaging caves but it will certainly reduce their impact on the cave environment. This MICC has been devised by cavers FOR CAVES - please assist the caves of Australia by using these simple MIC techniques.

This MICC should be used in conjunction with the ASF Code of Ethics.

General

This code is divided into two sections. One relating to the exploration of a newly discovered cave or section of cave and the other relating to general cave visitation.

The following practices may fall into both sections and may be modified depending on the type of cave being visited. In general it should be stated that we are discussing here a code which will ensure that cavers have a minimal impact on the cave they are visiting. In many instances the practices may not apply as the impact that cavers have, may be minuscule, compared to the impact of flooding of the entire cave, for example. These practices are generally intended to apply in caves where cavers are likely to have a detrimental impact on the cave purely by entering the cave.

In-cave marking refers to the use of a variety of materials to define tracks, routes and barricades in a cave. These measures should be taken to protect sensitive areas, confine caver foot damage, make cavers aware that a sensitive (it may be an unobvious cave animals territory) area exists.

THERE ARE NO EXCEPTIONS TO THIS CODE - SURVEYORS, PHOTOGRAPHERS, SCIENTISTS, EXPLORERS, ETC., ARE ALL SUBJECT TO THIS CODE.

General Cave Visitation

- 1. Remember EVERY caving trip has an impact. Is this trip into this cave necessary? If it is just for recreation, is there another cave which is less vulnerable to damage that can be visited? Make this assessment depending on the purpose of your visit, the size and experience of the proposed party, and IF THE TRIP IS LIKELY to damage the cave.
- 2. Where possible the party leader should have visited the cave previously and hence should be aware of sensitive features of the cave, the best anchor points, and generally reduce the need for unnecessary exploration.
- 3. Cave slowly. You will see and enjoy more, and there will be less chance of damage to the cave and to yourself. This especially applies when you are tired and exiting a cave.
- 4. If there are beginners on a trip, make sure that they are close to an experienced caver, so that the experienced caver can help them when required e.g. in difficult sections. Ensure that the party caves at the pace of the slowest caver.
- 5. Keep your party size small 4 is a good party size.
- 6. Cave as a team help each other through the cave. Don't split up unless impact is reduced by doing so.
- 7. Constantly watch your head placement AND that of your party members. Let them know before they are likely to do any damage.
- 8. Keep caving packs as small as possible or don't use them in sensitive caves or extensions.
- 9. Ensure that party members don't wander about the cave unnecessarily.
- 10. Stay on all marked or obvious paths. If no paths are marked or none is obvious define ONE!
- 11. Learn to recognise cave deposits or features that may be damaged by walking/crawling on them.

Examples are:- Drip Holes

Stream Sediments
Paleo soils
Soil Cones
Crusts

Flowstone

Minimal Impact Caving Code FOURTH DRAFT

Cave Pearls
Asphodilites
Bone material
Potential Archaeological sites
Cave Fauna
Coffee & Cream
Tree Roots

- 12. Take care in the placement of hands and feet throughout a cave.
- 13. Wash your caving overalls and boots regularly so that the spread of bacteria and fungi is minimised.
- 14. If a site is obviously being degraded, examine the site carefully to determine if an alternative route is possible. Any alternative route MUST not cause the same or greater degradation than the currently used route. If an alternative is available, suggest the alternative route to the appropriate management authority and report the degradation.
- 15. Carry in-cave marking materials while caving and restore any missing markers. Tape off sensitive areas you believe are being damaged and report the damage to the appropriate management authority.
- 16. If it is necessary to walk on flowstone in a cave, remove any muddied boots and/or clothing before proceeding OR DON'T PROCEED!

Sometimes it is better to assess the situation and return at a later date with the appropriate equipment.

- 17. Treat the cave biota with respect, watch out for them, and avoid damaging them and their "traps", webs etc. Also avoid directly lighting cave biota if possible.
- 18. If bone material is found on existing or proposed tracks, it should be moved off the track to a safer location if at all possible. Collection should only be undertaken with appropriate permission.
- 19. If you eat food in a cave, ensure that small food fragments are not dropped, as this may impact the cave biota. One way is to carry a plastic bag to eat over and catch the food fragments. This can then be folded up and removed from the cave.
- 20. Ensure that all foreign matter is removed from caves. This includes human waste. If long trips are to be made into a cave ensure that containers for the removal of liquid and solid waste are included on the trip inventory.
- 21. When rigging caves with artificial anchors, e.g., traces, tapes, rope etc: ensure that minimal damage occurs to the

anchor site by protecting the site. For example, protect frequently used anchors, e.g. trees, with carpet, packs, cloth etc. Bolts should only be used where natural anchors are inappropriate.

22. CAVE SOFTLY!

New Cave or Extension Explorations

- 1. The existing microbiology of the new cave, both fungi, bacteria, and a world of protozoa, will almost certainly be irreversibly contaminated on the first trip into the cave! If you consider cave microbiology has not been investigated in the area of this new cave, if cave microbiologists are available, then please consider including them on initial explorations so that they may collect uncontaminated samples.
- 2. Do not enter the new area if you do not have the equipment required to undertake the minimal activities. Surveying equipment and in-cave markers.
- 3. The minimal activity should be in-cave marking and surveying. Not purely exploration.
- 4. Ensure that all alternative routes are examined, by completing the cave survey, prior to crossing sensitive areas. It may not be necessary to enter some areas as they can be by- passed.
- 5. Having determined that a sensitive areas is to be crossed it should ALWAYS be marked. Reduce future damage by defining a distinct, minimal width track.
- 6. Discuss in-cave marking within the party and ensure that all ideas are evaluated before marking is undertaken.

CAVE SOFTLY!



The Tasmanian Caverneering Club Explorations Journal

Tasmanian Cave Exploration in the 1980's

Volume 1

Edited and produced by Nick Hume, Stuart Nicholas and Trevor Wailes



Have you got your copy yet?
If not, why not?

The publication of this journal is a milestone for the Tasmanian Caverneering Club and definitely a valuable addition to your library.

History and exploration of Growling Swallet.

Discovery and exploration of Ann-a-kananda.

The epics of the Icetube Trips.

The enigma that is Serendipity.

Exploration by diving.

Diving equipment and techniques.

Nine major surveys included within the book. Two additional large sheet surveys included: Growling Swallett and Serendipity.

Deepest and longest caves lists.

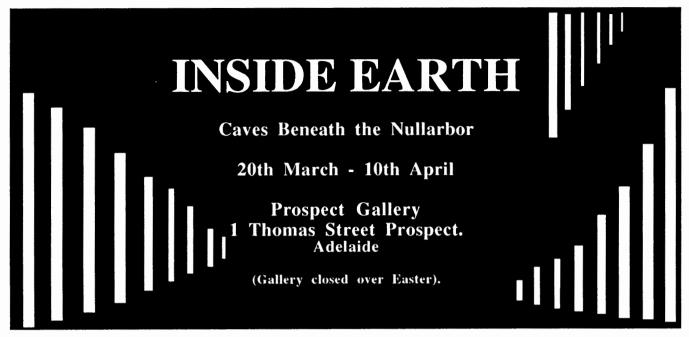
Index to Speleo Spiel.

The wealth of detail presented within the pages of the journal is quite astounding. The journal effectively draws together a lot of information that would otherwise be doomed to obscurity in newsletters and personal archives. The articles contain much that has not been previously published.

Additional flat copies of the large sheet survey also available - contact TCC. Don't miss out - this is a limited edition printing - obtain you copy of this journal now!! Send a cheque or money order with your name and address to:

Tasmanian Caverneering Club Inc., P.O. Box 416, Sandy Bay, Tasmania. Australia 7005

COST EACH: (within Australia) \$21.00 including packing & post.



I believe this to be a first: a combination of aesthetic and scientific material from the Cave Exploration Group of S.A. Inc. CEGSA members together in an exhibition of paintings, drawings, photographs, maps, videos, etc. of the Nullarbor caves, taken outside of club rooms and exhibited in a public place in a reputable gallery, the Prospect Gallery.

Arrangements were made with the Director of the gallery, Mr. Rick Martin, to exhibit my art work from a field trip undertaken to the Nullarbor Plains earlier this year, April - May 1993.

While reading through trip reports dating back to the beginning of the Club, I noticed that a few CEGSA members have successfully photographing the Nullarbor Caves with professional skill for some years. Not only did CEGSA members have a wonderful collection of early and recent cave photography of the Nullarbor rarely seen outside club rooms, but also an excellent historic collection of "Diprotodon" magnesium flash light photography as well as a few photographic

Recent painting, drawing and photography by June MacLucas. Dip BFA.

Member of Cegsa

To be opened by Prof. Elery Hamilton-Smith.

Exhibition includes recent Photography, videos and historic cave photography by CEGSA members.

Jin Cundy Kevin Mott Steve Milner Greg Bulling Athol Jackson Grant Gartrell Garry Woodcock

Extracts from the work of the late Cpt. J. Maitland Thomson.

Exhibitors representing the S.A. Museum
Terry Reardon
Neville Pledge

Exhibition includes extracts from the work of Elery Hamilton-Smith.

plates of the late J. Maitland Thomson, courtesy of Kevin Mott.

This is an exciting opportunity, as unfortunately throughout the world and especially in Australia, cave painting this side of the 20th Century has been sadly neglected. According to Elery Hamilton-Smith there is only a handful of artists painting caves in the world today. This is partly due to the inconvenience connected to painting in this kind of field and to the technical advancement of

photography.

As I see it for me, not only do I like caving but it's a natural progression for the advancement of my main body of art work dealing with the unconscious. The journey into the dark unknown through dreaming, mythology and alchemy. The obstacles encountered in the fearsome long journey to the lower regions of the earth has furnished many mythological tales of gods, demi-gods, heroes, saints and mortals. Apollo, Hercules, Pluto, Mercury, Ulvsses. Psyche. Persephone, Diane, Inanna and many more all descending into the bowels of the earth. St. John the Baptist was born in a cave and the Lord Jesus was buried in a cave. Caves have held dread and mystery for most cultures throughout the centuries. It is for most people, a forbidden area that still intrigues. For my part in the exhibition, I hope to emphasise that feeling of mystery and suspense. The scientific and the spiritual an interesting alchemical combination.

June MacLucas.

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Corporate Members List

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Canberra Speleological Society Inc., 18 Arabana St, ARANDA 2614 Contact: (06) 251-2141



Meetings: First
Thursday of each
month excluding
January. Seminar
Room A.
Coombs Building.
Australian
National
University.

National University Caving Club, c/- Sports Union, GPO Box 4, CANBERRA 2601 NEW SOUTH WALES

Baptist Caving Association, 90 Parkes St, HELENSBURG 2508 Contact: Ian Wilkin (042) 94-1668

Meetings: First
Tuesday of each
month excluding
January. 7.30pm.
Heathdene
Pre-School.
1181 Old Princes
Highway.
Engadine
Baringa.

Blue Mountains Speleological Club, PO Box 37, GLENBROOK 2773





Corporate Members

Central West Caving Group, PO Box 428, OBERON 2787

Endeavour Caving & Recreational Club Inc., PO Box 63, MIRANDA 2228

Highland Caving Group, PO Box 154, LIVERPOOL 2170 Contact: Phil Fleming (02) 660-2482.



Meetings: Second Tuesday in each month excluding December and January. Carramar Scout Hall. Cnr Wattle and Horsley Dr. Carramar. 7.30pm.

Hills Speleology Club Ltd., PO Box 750, CASTLE HILL 2154 Contact: Rick Pinnock 3 Heights Place, HORNSBY HEIGHTS 2077. (02) 477-1920



INC. IN N.S.W.

Meetings: First and third Tuesdays of the month. 8pm. Castle Hill Community Centre. Cnr Old Castle Hill Rd and Old Northern Rd. Castle Hill. Sydney.

Illawarra Speleological Society, PO Box 94, UNANDERRA 2526

Kempsey Speleological Society, 1645 Hickeys Creek Rd, via KEMPSEY 2440 Contact: Philip Holberton (065) 67-126 *Trog*



Macquarie University Caving Group, c/- Sports Assoc., MACQUARIE UNIVERSITY 2109 Contact: Lucinda Coates (02) 888-5686 hm or (02) 805-7635 message only.

General Meetings: Thursday after the first Wednesday of the month. 1-2pm. Union Function Rooms Level 3 Union Building. MUCG-Raker (was Quaver) published annually.



Metropolitan Speleological Society Inc., PO Box 2376, NORTH PARRAMATTA 2151



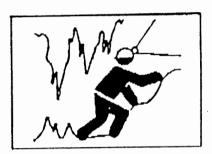
Newcastle & Hunter Valley Speleological Society, PO Box 15, BROADMEADOW 2292 Contact: Gary Smith (049) 532-479 New Caves Chronicles



Orange Speleological Society,
PO Box 752,
ORANGE 2800
Contact: Glen Griffith (063) 654-322
Meetings: The 1st Wednesday in the month at a member's home.
OSS Newsletter

RAN Caving Association, c/- 58 Redmyre Rd, STRATHFIELD 2135

Rover Speleological Society of NSW, c/- 22/102 Crimea Rd, MARSFIELD 2122 Contact: Peter Fitzsimons (02) 642-3206



Meetings: First
Wednesday of each
month excluding
January. 8pm.
Yarralla Scout Hall.
Concord Rd.
Rhodes. UBD Map
54 L8

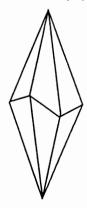
Sydney University Speleological Society, Box 35, Holme Building, SYDNEY UNIVERSITY 2006 Contact: Mark Staraj (042) 29-6760 hm (02) 333-6858 wk or Chris Norton: (02) 959-3613 hm



Meetings: First Thursday of each month excluding January. 7.30pm. Holme Common Rm. Holme Building. Science Rd, Uni of Sydney. SUSS Bull

University of NSW Speleological Society, Box 17, The Union, University of NSW, KENSINGTON 2033

Contact: Graeme Pattison (02) 818-4849 (02) 662-5431 wk.

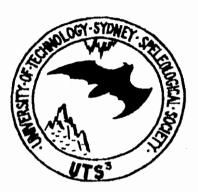


Meetings:First
Tuesday in the
month except
January and
December. 7pm.
Union Building.
University of NSW
Spar.

University of Technology Sydney Speleological Society,

c/- The Union, PO Box 123, BROADWAY 2007 Contact: Ray Pickard (02) 621-4545 or Cindy Grout (02) 451-9894

Meetings: First Wednesday of each month. 7.30pm. UTS Theatre Lounge in the Union. UTS Broadway campus. Labyrinth



QUEENSLAND

Central Queensland Speleological Society Inc., PO Box 538, ROCKHAMPTON 4700 Contact: Peter Berrill (079) 225-320



SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Cave Exploration Group South Australia Inc., PO Box 144, Rundle Mall, ADELAIDE 5001 Contact: Mac MacDonald (08) 362-3911

Meetings: Fourth Wednesday in each month except December. 8pm. The Royal Society Rms. Off Kintore Ave. Adelaide. CEGSA Newsletter



Corporate members

Flinders University Speleological Society, c/- Clubs & Societies Assn. Flinders University, BEDFORD PARK 5042 Contact: c/- (08) 201-2276



Meets on the first Tuesday in every month. 6.30pm. Kelly Morris Rm. Union building, Flinders Uni. Adelaide. Pre meeting drinks, Union Tavern 6pm. Fussi

TASMANIA

Northern Caverneers Inc., PO Box 315, LAUNCESTON 7250 Contact: Paul and Jean Van Nynanten (003) 34-2518



Meets every
Monday night at
the Backwater
Creek Hotel.
1 Tamar St,
Launceston.
Tasmania. 6pm to
around 7.30pm.
Troglodyte

VICTORIA

Victorian Speleological Association Inc., GPO Box 5425 CC, MELBOURNE 3001 Contact: Peter Ackroyd (03) 347-8058



Meets on the first Wednesday in the month. 8pm. Tutorial Room, ground floor Old Commerce Building. Melbourne University. Premeeting dinner at the Clyde Hotel, cnr Elgin and Cardigan Sts.

Carlton, Melbourne. 6.30pm. Nargun

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Speleological Research Group of Western Australia,

PO Box 120, NEDLANDS 6009 Contact: Norm Poulter (09) 276-2495

Meets on the last Tuesday in every month. 7.30pm. 81 Hamersley Place. Morley. Perth W.A. The Cavers Chronicle



Western Australian Speleological Group, PO Box 67, NEDLANDS 6009 Contact: R. Webb (09) 444-1020

Meets on the first Tuesday in every month. 8pm. Scout Shop 581 Murray Street. Perth. Enter from Harvest Tce. Western Caver



ASSOCIATES of the FEDERATION

Australasian Cave & Karst Management Association, PO Box 36, CARLTON SOUTH 3053

Avondale Speleological Society, c/- 20 Avondale Rd, CORRANBONG 2265

Campbelltown Caving & Outdoor Group, PO Box 50, GLENFIELD 2167

CAVEX Inc.,

c/- 15 Sandery Ave, SEACOMBE GARDENS 5047 Contact: Luke Netherton (08) 381-9800



Meetings: Third Monday of the Month. 7.30pm. 5 Sheraton Crt Reynella. Adelaide. Cave'In

Cave Diving Association of Australia Inc., PO Box 290, NORTH ADELAIDE 5006 Contact: Lisa Bernasconi (055) 62-9583



CDAA meets yearly at its Annual General Meeting usually mid year. Guidelines

Chillagoe Caving Club Inc., PO Box 92, CAIRNS 4870 Contact: Mick Moylan (070) 94-7153



Curtin Outside Club, Box 18, Student Guild. Curtin Uni., BENTLEY 6102

Contac: Simone Alexander (09) 417-2891

Meetings: Midday every Wednesday. Excluding University holidays. On the grassed area in front of the Hayman

Theatre.

Mole Creek Caving Club, c/- Post Office, MOLE CREEK 7304 Contact: Deb Hunter (003) 63-8142

Meetings: Second Friday in each month. Mole Ck. Memorial Hall. 7.30pm. Illuminations



NSW Cave Rescue Squad Inc.,

PO Box 122,

BANKSTOWN 2200

Contact: Michael Lake (02) 481-0949 (02) 413-7107 wk or

Joe Sydney (02) 558-0099 hm (02) 559-9842 wk

OTC Caving & Canyoning Club, PO Box 1996, NORTH SYDNEY 2059

Plane Caving Inc., c/- 437 Hay St, SUBIACO 6008

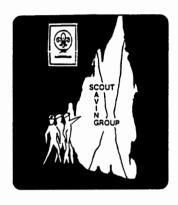
PNG Cave Exploration Group, c/- G. Francis, PO Box 1824, Port Moresby PNG

Savage River Caving Club, PO Box 1114, BURNIE 7320 Contact: Bevis Dutton (004) 25-2987 hm



Scout Association of Australia (NSW Branch), PO Box 115, HABERFIELD 2045

Scout Caving Group (South Australia), c/- 44 Fullarton Rd, NORWOOD 5067 Contact: Peter Kraehenbuehl c/- Scout Headquarters Norwood



Snowy Mountains Speleological Society, c/- Wolumla Public School, WOLUMLA 2550

Southern Caving Society, PO Box 121, MOONAH 7009 Contact: Jeff Butt (002) 23-8620

Meetings: Second and fourth Wednesdays of each month.

Wheatsheaf Hotel. Davey St Hobart

Sydney Speleological Society, PO Box 198, BROADWAY 2007 Contact: Ross Ellis (02) 630-5384 hm



Meetings: Last Thursday of the month except December and January. 8pm. 22 Church St Burwood.

Tasmanian Cave & Karst Research Group, PO Box 338, SANDY BAY 7005 Contact: Albert Goede (002) 43-7319 Journal of Tasmanian Cave & Karst Research Tasmanian Caverneering Club, PO Box 416.

SANDY BAY 7005

SANDI BAT 7005

Contact: Stuart Nicholas (002) 28-3054

Meetings: First and Third Wednesdays of each month.

Wheatsheaf Hotel. Davey St Hobart

Top End Speleological Society,

c/- Peter Bannink, PO Box 40242,

CASUARINA 0811

Contact: Karen Magraith

University of New England Mountaineering

Club,

University of New England, ARMIDALE 2351

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2/4 McLeod St, MOSMAN 2088

(02) 960-4726

South Australian Speleological Council,

Alan Jevons

18 Exhibition Dr,

MODBURY NORTH 5092

(08) 265-4801

ASF MEMBERSHIP LIST

This list is for the use of ASF members only in the conduct of federation business. Use of this list for any other purpose not especially authorized by the ASF Executive, Commissions or its member organisations is forbidden.

The list is in alphabetical order with the name of the club shown in italics at the end of the first line. The list is as up to date as is humanly possible, but if you have moved then please let Steve Brooks know.

His address is: 6 Kidbrook Pl Westfield WA 6111. Ph (09) 495-1661

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MARANGAROO, WA 6064

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BROWN Jeff, WASSG C/- Post Office KARRIDALE, WA 6288

BROWN Megan, WASSG C/- Post Office KARRIDALE, WA 6288

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COLE / FITZSIMMONS Phil, SUSS 29A Avenue Rd GLEBE, NSW 2037

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MATTS Grace & Don, IND

176 WILLIAM ST BANKSTOWN, NSW 2200

MAURER Heiko, FUSS

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MAXLOW Anita, SRGWA

29 Cecil St

GLEN FORREST, WA 6071

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SUBIACO, WA 6005

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NORTH FITZROY, VIC 3068

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3/21 COLAHAN WAY

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WEBB Gabriel, HCG 41 Beemera Street FAIRFIELD WEST, NSW 2165

WEBB John, VSA GEOLOGY DEPT. LA TROBE UNIVERSITY BUNDOORA, VIC 3083

WEBB Rauleigh, WASG 428 Charles St NORTH PERTH, WA 6006 WEBBER M, ECRC 13 WYONG PLACE ENGADINE, NSW 2233

WEILER Betty, NHVSS 1/35 Parnell Place NEWCASTLE, NSW 2300 **WELCH Bruce,** SUSS 21 Thompson St MARRICK VILLE, NSW 2204

WELLS PASTOR JOHN, CQSS C/- Seventh Day Adventist Church 19 EAGLE TERRACE BRISBANE, QLD 4000

WHITE Gary, CEGSA 22 BETTS ST CEDUNA, SA 5690

WHITE Greg, RANCA 14 Thelma St MARSFIELD, NSW 2122

WHITE Nicholas, FE 123 MANNINGHAM ST WEST PARKVILLE, VIC 3052

WHITE S, VSA 123 Manningham Street WEST PARKVILLE, VIC 3052

WHITEHEAD Mark, NC P.O. Box 557 WEIPA, QLD 4874

WHITFIELD Graeme, CSS 3 Corey Pl GOWRIE, ACT 2904

WHITLEY MICHAEL, BCA 90 Parkes St HELENSBURGH, 2508

WHITTEN M, ECRC 304 SYLVANIA RD GYMEA, NSW 2227

WHITTINGTON J, VSA 540 NEPEAN HIGHWAY BONBEACH, VIC 3199

WHYTE Rob, UNSWSS P O BOX 134 ST MARYS, NSW 2760

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WILKIN Brett, NC PO BOX 1220 GRAVELLY BEACH, TAS 7276

WILKIN Geoff, BCA 15 BULUMIN ST WEST COMO, NSW 2226 WILKIN Ian, BCA 90 PARKES ST HELENSBURGH, NSW 2508 WILKINS Greg, SUSS 62 Church St BALMAIN, NSW 2041

WILKINSON Bridget, CEGSA 13 Walker Street MILLICENT, SA 5280

WILKINSON Simon, NUCC 180 Hodgson Crescent PEARCE, ACT 2607

WILLIAMS L, VSA 8 ALLNUTT COURT CHELTENHAM, VIC 3192

WILLIAMS Lyle, NUCC 12 Yolla Place LYONS, ACT 2606

WILLIS/VAUGHAN-TAYLOR Keir, SUSS 43 Western Cr GLADESVILLE, NSW 2111

WILLIS/VAUGHEN-TAYLOR Lachlan, SUSS 43 Western Crescent GLADESVILLE, NSW 2111

WILLIS/VAUGHEN-TAYLOR Susan, SUSS 43 Western Crescent GLADESVILLE, NSW 2111

WILSON L, BMSC 125 RICKARD RD WARRIMOO, NSW 2774

WILSON Tania, FUSS 90 Frederick Street UNLEY, SA 5091

WINTER Joy, BCA 90 Parkes St HELENSBURGH, 2508

WOLFENDEN SHERYL, CSS 25 Fowles St WESTON, ACT 2611

WONE Peter, CQSS 338 Quay Street ROCKHAMPTON, QLD 4700

WOOD A, VSA 50 COMANS STREET MORWELL, VIC 3840

WOOD Anne, WASSG RMB 100 KARRIDALE, WA 6288 **WOOD Barbara,** WASG 26 Ross Ave SORRENTO, WA 6020

WOOD Carlen, WASSG RMB 100 KARRIDALE, WA 6288

WOOD Kate, WASSG RMB 100 KARRIDALE, WA 6288

WOOD Michelle, *WASSG* RMB 100 KARRIDALE, WA 6288

WOOD Peter, *WASSG* RMB 100 KARRIDALE, WA 6288

WOOD Ray, WASG 11 Pavetta Cres FORRESTFIELD, WA 6058

WOOD Richard, *WASG* 26 Ross Ave SORRENTO, WA 6020

WOOD S, VSA 1 NEWTON COURT MORWELL, VIC 3840

WOODCOCK Gary, CEGSA C/- Post Office HOUGHTON, SA 5131

WOODS David, WASG14 Noel Rd
GOOSEBERRY HILL, WA 6076

WOODS Peter, UNSWSS P.O. Box 911 TAMWORTH, NSW 2340

WOODWARD Graham, CEGSA 27 HARROW AVE MAGILL, SA 5072

WOODWARD Michael, CEGSA 27 HARROW AVE MAGII.L, SA 5072

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WRIGHT David, CEGSA
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WRIGHT Debbie, OSS
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WYLD L, *VSA* 6/28 LILLIMUR ROAD ORMOND, VIC 3163

WYNNE Richard, SRGWA Silver Chain Nursing EUCLA, WA 6443

YATES John, WASSG C/- Post Office WITCHCLIFFE, WA 6286

YOUNG Chris, SUSS 10/11 Little St LANE COVE, NSW 2066

YUSSOF Shaharin, SUSS 2/16 Middleton St PETERSHAM, NSW 2049

ZAMPROGNO Nathan, SUSS 53 Saunders Rd OAKVILLE, NSW 2765

ZIMMERMAN T, BMSC 60 LURNE ST KATOOMBA, NSW 2780

ZOPF Roland, *CWCG* 34 Martha Street BLAYNEY, NSW 2799



The Project's aim is to continue the survey of Exit Cave.

Participants should be competent surveyors.

Please note that the conditions of Exit Cave require warm clothing, (temperature around seven degrees).

All participants
will need to be self sufficient in camping
gear, food & transport etc.

Contact: Arthur Clarke (002) 28 2099 or Ian Houshold (002) 33 3868

CAVE ACCIDENT AND INCIDENT REPORT FORM

Your Name (optional):
Your A.S.F. Affiliation: Date of Incident:
Today's Date: Date of Incident: Address (optional):
Phone (optional): Home () Work ()
Please tick as many boxes as required for the following questions:
Source of Information: Contributing Factors:
I am the: Victim Witness Rescuer Uninvolved Gear Failure Unsafe practice Bad luck Inexperience
<u>Injuries Sustained:</u>
None Minor First aid required Hospitalisation req. Very serious Fatal
Number of people injured If known please supply a brief description of injuries. Use the back of this form if necessary.
If rescue was required how was it undertaken:
Self rescue Assistance required (unofficial)
Assistance required (Cave Guide etc.)
Assistance required (Police/Official Rescue Group)
Cave Description:
Name and number (if known) or physical location (if known)
Wet (deep standing pools or running stream) Dry (no water or slight seepage and shallow pools only)
Horizontal: Under 200m long Over 200m long
Vertical: Pitches less than 30m Pitches more than 30m
Party Description:
Size of group: 1 - 4
ASF affiliated group Non-ASF affiliated*
* Please supply details if known here:
Has the incident been written up in a journal/circular/letter etc ? If so please supply references here:
Please supply any further details that you consider relevant overleaf (attach extra sheets if necessary). Also if available please enclose with the form copies of referenced articles.
When this form is completed please send to: A.S.F. INC., P.O. BOX 388, BROADWAY, NSW 2007
Thank you for your assistance and cooperation.

